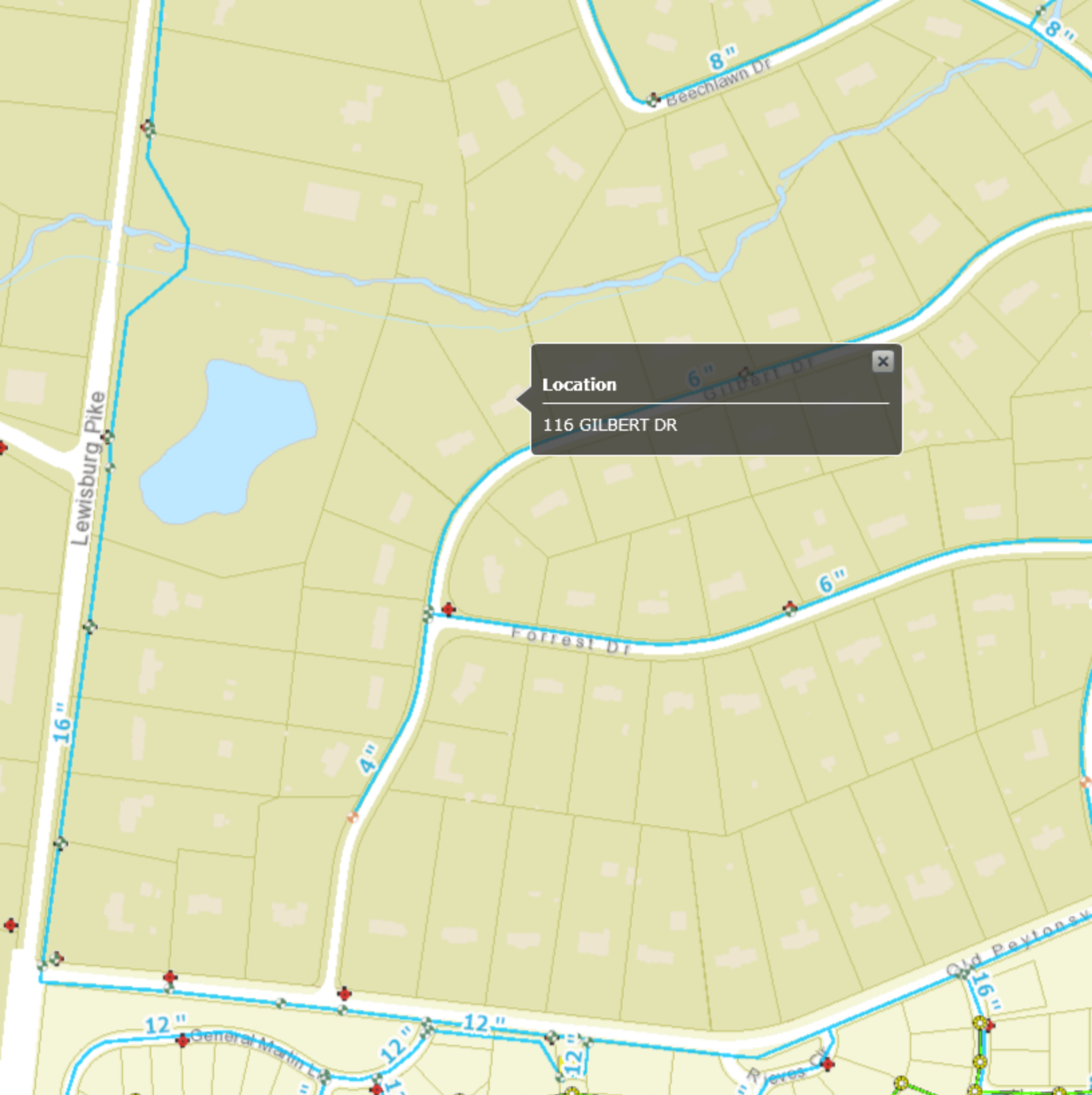




Location

116 GILBERT DR

